Term	Definition	Illustration
Affordability	Deciding if you can afford an item, taking into account important factors such as whether or not the purchase is essential.	A toy is £2.50 and a t-shirt is £4.30. You have £10. Can you afford to buy these items?
ATM	Stands for 'Automated Teller Machine'. Electronic bank machine which allows cash withdrawals. Sometimes referred to as a 'hole in the wall' or cash machine. Some ATM's charge to use their machines. It will usually let you know this on the screen prior to using.	
Available balance	The amount of money available to withdraw from a bank account, which includes any agreed overdraft. The example shown here states that the available balance is £1340. There is a £300 overdraft on the account and the account itself has a balance of £1140. This means that there is £100 worth of payments pending – money that has been spent but has not yet been debited from the account.	Savings £1,140.00 Available balance £1,340.00 My accounts Payments & Transfers

BACS	An electronic system to make payments directly from one	Mr Kenny Christie					First Choice Bank
	bank account to another.	Flat 3A					Current account
	bank account to another.	Bridge Street					Sort code : 96-22-18
	It stonds for Donkord Automated Classins Comises	Aberness AB56 3JJ					Account number : 000567234
	It stands for Bankers' Automated Clearing Services.	71200 000					Statement date 28th
	This may appear on a bank statement as shown.						December 2012
	This may appear on a bank statement as shown.						Statement no. 21
		Date	Туре	Description	Money out	Money in	Balance
							Carried forward from previous
							statement
							£32.25
				Bog Standard			
		01 December 2011	BACS	(Plumbers)		£570.23	£602.48
		01 December 2011	SO	Mr and Mrs J. Christie		£200.00	£802.48
		01 December 2011	SO	P. Smith (rent)	£250.00		£552.48
			11414111	Aberness	- Constant		
		02 December 2011	CSH	Cash withdrawal	£100.00		£452.48
				Green Bank of Aberness			
		03 December 2011	DD	Contents insurance	£21.00		£431.48
		04 December 2011	DD	Mobiles r us	£35.27		£396.21
			1000				
Balance	The amount of money in a bank account.	Mr Kenny Christie					First Choice Bank
Dalalice	The amount of money in a bank account.	Flat 3A					Current account
	This is the difference between the credits and debits in	Bridge Street					Sort code : 96-22-18
		Aberness					Account number: 000567234
	an account - the money that has been deposited and the	AB56 3JJ					
	an account - the money that has been deposited and the						Statement date 28th
	money that has been spent. These amounts are shown on						December 2012
							Statement no. 21
	a bank statement.						
	a bank statement.	Date	Туре	Description	Money out	Money in	Balance
		Date	Туре	Description	Money out	Money in	Carried forward from previous
	Account holders can check their available balance using an	Date	Туре	Description	Money out	Money in	Carried forward from previous statement
	Account holders can check their available balance using an	Date	Туре		Money out	Money in	Carried forward from previous
				Bog Standard	Money out		Carried forward from previous statement £32.25
	Account holders can check their available balance using an	01 December 2011 01 December 2011	Type BACS SO		Money out	£570.23	Carried forward from previous statement
	Account holders can check their available balance using an	01 December 2011	BACS	Bog Standard (Plumbers)	Money out	£570.23	Carried forward from previous statement £32.25
	Account holders can check their available balance using an	01 December 2011 01 December 2011	BACS SO	Bog Standard (Plumbers) Mr and Mrs J. Christie		£570.23	Carried forward from previous statement £32.25 £602.48 £802.48
	Account holders can check their available balance using an	01 December 2011 01 December 2011	BACS SO	Bog Standard (Plumbers) Mr and Mrs J. Christie P. Smith (rent)		£570.23	Carried forward from previous statement £32.25 £602.48 £802.48
	Account holders can check their available balance using an	01 December 2011 01 December 2011 01 December 2011	BACS SO SO	Bog Standard (Plumbers) Mr and Mrs J. Christie P. Smith (rent) Aberness	£250.00	£570.23	Carried forward from previous statement £32.25 £602.48 £802.48 £552.48
	Account holders can check their available balance using an	01 December 2011 01 December 2011 01 December 2011	BACS SO SO	Bog Standard (Plumbers) Mr and Mrs J. Christie P. Smith (rent) Aberness Cash withdrawal	£250.00	£570.23	Carried forward from previous statement £32.25 £602.48 £802.48 £552.48
	Account holders can check their available balance using an	01 December 2011 01 December 2011 01 December 2011 02 December 2011	BACS SO SO CSH	Bog Standard (Plumbers) Mr and Mrs J. Christie P. Smith (rent) Aberness Cash withdrawal Green Bank of	£250.00 £100.00	£570.23	Carried forward from previous statement £32.25 £602.48 £802.48 £552.48 £4431.48
	Account holders can check their available balance using an	01 December 2011 01 December 2011 01 December 2011 02 December 2011	BACS SO SO CSH	Bog Standard (Plumbers) Mr and Mrs J. Christie P. Smith (rent) Aberness Cash withdrawal Green Bank of Aberness Contents insurance Mobiles r us	£250.00 £100.00	£570.23	Carried forward from previous statement £32.25 £602.48 £802.48 £552.48
	Account holders can check their available balance using an	01 December 2011 01 December 2011 01 December 2011 02 December 2011 03 December 2011 04 December 2011	BACS SO SO CSH	Bog Standard (Plumbers) Mr and Mrs J. Christie P. Smith (rent) Aberness Cash withdrawal Green Bank of Aberness Contents insurance Mobiles r us P. Smith	£250.00 £100.00 £21.00 £35.27	£570.23	Carried forward from previous statement £32.25 £602.48 £802.48 £552.48 £452.48 £431.48 £396.21
	Account holders can check their available balance using an	01 December 2011 01 December 2011 01 December 2011 02 December 2011	BACS SO SO CSH	Bog Standard (Plumbers) Mr and Mrs J. Christie P. Smith (rent) Aberness Cash withdrawal Green Bank of Aberness Contents insurance Mobiles r us	£250.00 £100.00	£570.23	Carried forward from previous statement £32.25 £602.48 £802.48 £552.48 £4431.48
	Account holders can check their available balance using an	01 December 2011 01 December 2011 01 December 2011 02 December 2011 03 December 2011 04 December 2011	BACS SO SO CSH DD DD	Bog Standard (Plumbers) Mr and Mrs J. Christie P. Smith (rent) Aberness Cash withdrawal Green Bank of Aberness Contents insurance Mobiles r us P. Smith (gas/electricity) Aberness	£250.00 £100.00 £21.00 £35.27 £23.64	£570.23	Carried forward from previous statement £32.25 £602.48 £802.48 £552.48 £4431.48 £396.21 £372.57
	Account holders can check their available balance using an	01 December 2011 01 December 2011 01 December 2011 02 December 2011 03 December 2011 04 December 2011	BACS SO SO CSH	Bog Standard (Plumbers) Mr and Mrs J. Christie P. Smith (rent) Aberness Cash withdrawal Green Bank of Aberness Contents insurance Mobiles r us P. Smith (gas/electricity) Aberness Adsa Supermarket	£250.00 £100.00 £21.00 £35.27	£570.23	Carried forward from previous statement £32.25 £602.48 £802.48 £552.48 £452.48 £431.48 £396.21
	Account holders can check their available balance using an	01 December 2011 01 December 2011 01 December 2011 02 December 2011 03 December 2011 04 December 2011	BACS SO SO CSH DD DD	Bog Standard (Plumbers) Mr and Mrs J. Christie P. Smith (rent) Aberness Cash withdrawal Green Bank of Aberness Contents insurance Mobiles r us P. Smith (gas/electricity) Aberness	£250.00 £100.00 £21.00 £35.27 £23.64	£570.23	Carried forward from previous statement £32.25 £602.48 £802.48 £552.48 £4431.48 £396.21 £372.57

Bank	A company that supplies financial services, such as accounts and loans, to individuals and businesses. Banks are listed on the stock market. This means that people and organisations can buy shares in banks.						
Bank statement	An online or printed summary of a bank account's activity over a period of time. It gives details of all transactions including money paid in and out as well as any interest earned. The closing balance is the amount of money within the account at the point of time of the statement.	01 December 2011 01 December 2011 01 December 2011 02 December 2011 03 December 2011 04 December 2011 05 December 2011 06 December 2011	BACS SO SO CSH DD DD SO DC CSH	Bog Standard (Plumbers) Mr and Mrs J. Christie P. Smith (rent) Aberness Cash withdrawal Green Bank of Aberness Contents insurance Mobiles r us P. Smith (gas/electricity) Aberness Adsa Supermarket Aberness Cash withdrawal	£250.00 £100.00 £100.00 £21.00 £35.27 £23.64 £132.22 £31.50 £593.63 Total withdrawals £31.50	£570.23 £200.00	Balance Carried forward from previous statement £32.25 £602.48 £802.48 £802.48 £552.48 £452.48 £431.48 £336.21 £372.57 £240.35 £208.85 £208.85 Closing Balance carried forward £208.85
Benefits	Payments made by the government to those who are entitled to them. Examples of benefits are Universal Credit, State Retirement Pension and Personal Independence Payment.						

Best value	Making comparisons between different prices to find the cheapest option.	Shop A Wonder Water Pack of 6 £4.50 In shop A, each bottle of water cost In shop B, each bottle costs £6.40 = Therefore, shop A is offering the be	- 8 = 80p.
Budgeting	Creating a plan for spending and saving your money. It allows you to determine in advance whether you will have enough money to do the things you need (or would like) to do. Balancing your expenses with your income.		
Building society	Offers similar serviced to a bank, but is owned by its members rather than having external shareholders.		

Compound interest	Where interest is calculated on both the amount borrowed and any previous interest.	£400 is borrowed for 3 years at <u>5% compound interest.</u> Amount borrowed at the start = £400
	Usually calculated once a year or once a month.	Amount borrowed at the start - 2400
	Ostally calculated office a year of office a month.	Interest in the 1st year = $\frac{5}{100} imes 400 = \pounds20$
		After 1 year = £420 (£20 interest)
		Interest in the 2nd year = $rac{5}{100} imes420=\pounds21$
		After 2 years = £441 (£41 interest)
		Interest in the 3rd year = $\frac{5}{100} \times 441 = \pounds 22.05$
		After 3 years = £463.05 (£63.05 interest)
		The total interest charged under compound interest will be £63.05.
Contactless technology	Enables customers to make a payment quickly with a card or a device such as a smartphone, without entering a PIN.	Bank name 16 digit card number VALID FROM DAPIRES END DAVIS Cardholder's name Sort Code Account Number

Contract	A legally binding agreement between two parties, such as a customer and a company. In such an agreement, a company agrees to provide a service, such as supplying electricity, and the customer agrees to make the appropriate payment.	
Credit	A contractual agreement where a borrower receives something of value and agrees to repay the lender at some date in the future, generally with interest. An account is "in credit" if there is money available, as opposed to "in debit" where money is owed.	Date Type Amount Balance
Credit card	A card issued by a lender, such as a bank, to allow for goods or services to be paid for on credit. Cardholders must pay back at least some of their debt every month. Credit cards often have charges associated with them. Credit cards can be used to transfer debt.	

Credit union	A non-profit making union which is owned by its members. Money can be borrowed from the collection of deposits made by the members at competitive interest rates.	
	Credit unions don't have shareholders like banks, so they aren't under the same pressure to make lots of money.	
Currency	The system of money generally used in a particular country.	The currency in the UK is the pound sterling.
	For example, in the UK, the currency is Pounds Sterling.	The currency in New Zealand is the New Zealand dollar.
Current	A bank account for day to day transactions.	
account	Standing orders and direct debits can be set up for regular payments such as phone bills or mortgage payments.	
	A bank may agree to an overdraft facility that allows customers to go overdrawn, which means to borrow money temporarily.	
	Most current accounts come with a debit card for withdrawing money and paying for items. Customers might also be supplied with a cheque book.	

Debit	Money removed from an account.	LIST	VIEW	GRA	PH VIEW
	An account is "in debit" if there is money owed, as opposed to "in credit" where money is available.	Date	Туре	Amount	Balance
		01/04/16	DD Payment	£70.00	£34.90 in credit
		09/03/16 Actual	Bill	£305.52	£35.10 in debit
		01/03/16	DD Payment	£56.00	£270.42 in credit
		01/02/16	DD Payment	£56.00	£214.42 in credit
		04/01/16	DD Payment	£56.00	£158.42 in credit
		12/12/15 Actual	Bill	£209.61	£102.42 in credit
Debit card	Allows the cardholder to transfer money electronically from their bank account when making a purchase or withdrawing cash.				
	Usually used with current accounts.				
Debt	Money that is owed, through having a bank overdraft, loans, mortgages and credit card or store card balances or other financial agreement or contract.				

Deductions	Deposit Money paid into a savings or current account. Money that a buyer gives to a seller as a first payment to prove that they intend to complete a purchase, for	Payroll Name Employee Name Employee Number	Teachers Joe Bloggs 1111111	Paydate 04/04/2016 Tax Period: 10 Tax code: 11111 NI number/Code: 11111
		Basic Pay 3169.50 GROSS PAY 3169.50	Tax 406.20 NI – D 263.14 Teacher scheme 301.10 Student Loans 158.00 Total Deductions 1128.44	This period Taxable pay 2868.40 Pensionable pay 3169.50 Employer's NI-D 254.49 Year to date Tax Paid 4128.40 NI Paid – D 2668.06 Taxable Pay 29016.65 Niable Pay 32027.65 NET PAY 2041.06 Paid by BACS
Deposit	Money that a buyer gives to a seller as a first payment to			

		· ·		E.					
Direct debit	An agreement where a supplier of goods or services is	Aberness AB56 3JJ					Account number: 000567234		
	given permission by an account holder to take the	AD30 333					Statement date 28th		
	appropriate payment from their bank account at regular intervals.						December 2012		
							Statement no. 21		
		Date	Туре	Description	Money out	Money in	Balance		
		Date	Туре	Description	money out	woney in	Carried forward from previous		
	These are often used to pay bills such as those for						statement		
	mobile phones or electricity. The amount taken may						£32.25		
		0410	54.00	Bog Standard		0570.00	2000 10		
	differ each month.	01 December 2011 01 December 2011	BACS	(Plumbers) Mr and Mrs J. Christie		£570.23 £200.00	£602.48 £802.48		
	differ each month.	01 December 2011	SO	P. Smith (rent)	£250.00	£200.00	£552.48		
		01 December 2011	30	Aberness	2250.00		£332.40		
		02 December 2011	CSH	Cash withdrawal	£100.00		£452.48		
				Green Bank of					
		Hamilton to the street		Aberness					
		03 December 2011	DD	Contents insurance	£21.00		£431.48		
		04 December 2011	DD	Mobiles r us	£35.27		£396.21		
		04 December 2011	00	P. Smith	CO2 C4		6270.57		
		04 December 2011	SO	(gas/electricity) Aberness	£23.64		£372.57		
		05 December 2011	DC	Adsa Supermarket Aberness	£132.22		£240.35		
		05 December 2011 CSH Cash withdrawal £31.50	CSH	S1050 DE 7500 55 00	£31 50		£208.85		
			Odon withdrawar		£770.23	£208.85			
			Total	Closing Balance					
					withdrawals	pay-ins	carried forward		
Earnings	Money gained in exchange for work, for providing goods or services, or from other income such as investments.								
Exchange	Changing coins or notes for other coins or notes of the same value.	Exchangin	g a £10	note for a £	5 note a	and five	£1 coins.		
Exchange rate	The relative value of different currencies. These rates change constantly.	1 pound sterling = 1•09 euro							
Expenditure	The amount of money spent on goods or services.		_		_	_			
	Figure and it is not a decided a second fully according to the second								
	Expenditure needs to be carefully considered when								
	budgeting.								
	~~~g~g.								

Expenses	A term usually used to describe the costs associated with carrying out employment such as travel, meals and hotel stays. In general, employees can claim back these costs from their employer.	
Finance	Money provided to a person or business as an investment or a loan.	
Foreign exchange	Changing one currency to another by using the current exchange rate. There may be charges for this service.	1 pound sterling = 1•09 Euro £500 buys 500 x 1•09 = €545
Gambling	To stake or risk money, or anything of value, on an outcome involving chance, in the hope of gaining something of more value or benefit.	National Lottery – you risk £2 per ticket on the chance that your numbers will be drawn in order to win a lot more money.
	Online gambling is a form of gambling where bets are placed on websites or apps on the internet once an account has been set up.	Sports – you may bet an amount of money on the chance of an outcome, such the winner of a football match.

Cross nov	The manay carned in wages before deductions have been								
Gross pay	The money earned in wages before deductions have been		Payroll Name			Teacher	Paydate 04/0	4/2016	
	made.		Employee Name		Joe Bloggs				
		Y	Employee Numb	er		111111	Tax code: 1111 NI number/Cod		
			Payments		Deductions		This period		
			Basic Pay	3169.50	Tax	406.20	Taxable pay	2868.40	
					NI – D	263.14	Pensionable pay	3169.50	
					Teacher scheme	301.10	Employer's NI-D	254.49	
					Student Loans	158.00			
							Year to date		
			37				Tax Paid	4128.40	
		ſ	GROSS	3169.50	Total		NI Paid – D	2668.06 29016.65	
			PAY	3169.50	Deductions	1128.44	Taxable Pay Niable Pay	32027.65	
						l	NETPAY	2041.06	
							Paid by BACS		
Identity theft	Stealing someone's personal and/or financial information for the purpose of committing fraud, that is obtaining money								
tileit	goods or services through deception by pretending to be								
	that person.								
	that person.								
Income	Money received, usually on a regular basis, from working,								
	providing goods or services, or through investments.								
Income tax	Money paid to the UK treasury to help pay for services								
	such as the National Health Service. The amount of tax								
	you pay depends on the amount of income you receive.								

Insurance	A formal contract which promises to cover the cost of money or items lost, damaged or stolen in return for a monthly or yearly payment.	<ul> <li>Common types of insurance are:</li> <li>Car insurance to cover theft or damage to your own car or those of others</li> <li>Home insurance to cover such things as damage by fire or flood, or items stolen in a break-in.</li> <li>Life insurance to pay out money to support your family if you die.</li> </ul>
Interest	Extra money to be paid back to a lender on top of the amount borrowed.  Money payed to savers by banks and building societies.  Usually stated as a yearly percentage rate.	
Investment	Money put into a project, business or account with the aim of gaining a profit or interest payment.	
Lender	A person, business or organisation who provides funds to those who need it, but expects it to be paid back, usually with interest.	
Loan	Money that is borrowed and needs to be paid back, usually with interest.	
Loss	The amount of money lost by a business or organisation when more money has been paid out than has been made.	
Mortgage	A long term loan used to buy property such as homes or business premises.	
National Insurance	Compulsory payments by employees and employers to provide state assistance for people who are unemployed, sick or retired in the UK.	

Net pay	The remaining amount of an employee's pay after deductions have been taken.  This can be known as the 'take home' pay as it is the amount of money you receive and can 'take home' to spend.	Payroll Name  Employee Name  Employee Number  Payments  Basic Pay 3169.50  GROSS PAY  3169.50	Teacher  Joe Blogg  111111  Deductions  Tax	Tax Period: 10 Tax code: 11111
Overdraft	When more money is taken out of a current account than has been paid in. The account is said to be overdrawn.  Charges may be made if an account goes into overdraft. Some accounts offer a 'free' overdraft facility up to an agreed amount.			

Pay day loan	A short-term loan borrowed by someone who may be struggling for money until their wages are received.	
	Some payday loan companies allow you to choose the repayment period, rather than basing it on when you receive your wages.	
	The payday loan is usually paid straight into your bank account, often within 24 hours of your application being approved. The payday loan repayment, plus interest, is then taken directly from your bank account on the due date.	
	Pay day loans can have very large interest charges. These should be discussed by the customer and lender before approval.	
Pending	Payments which are yet to be debited from your account.  When you shop in a store or online, it can take between 1-5 working days to show on your account. This means the payment for it is pending.	
Personal tax allowance	An amount of income you do not have to pay income tax on. There is a standard Personal Allowance limit decided by the government. If your income is lower than your personal tax allowance, you do not pay income tax.	
Personal pension	Individuals who join a private pension scheme pay monthly payments to the scheme in order to have a larger amount of savings when they retire.	

Profit	The difference between the amount earned and the amount spent in buying, operating, or producing something.	
Recession	A period of negative economic growth usually lasting more than a few months, which can include high unemployment, reduced trade and industrial activity.	
Salary	The amount of money to be paid to an employee by an employer for a year, usually paid with fixed regular payments on a monthly or sometimes weekly basis.	
Savings	Money stored away instead of being spent, often kept in a bank account.  Savings accounts are often used to save up over the long term or for something of a high value. Savings accounts sometimes offer higher rates of interest.	
Scam	An illegal and dishonest way of making money or gaining goods/services, usually through deceiving people.  This may take the form of a phone call from someone pretending to be your bank asking for your log in details and/or password. Genuine bank operators would not ask for such details over the phone or via email.	

Shareholder	Someone who owns shares in a business or organisation. Shares will be worth different values depending on the size and financial success of the business or organisation. Profitable businesses pay their shareholders a dividend each financial year. Shares can be bought and sold on the stock exchange.						
Standing order	A request set up by a bank account holder to send a payment to another person or organisation. This is usually for a fixed amount and is often sent once a month. Requests can be set up for a set number of	Aberness AB56 3JJ					Account number : 000567234  Statement date 28th December 2012 Statement no. 21
	payments, for example to repay a loan, or to continue	Date	Туре	Description	Money out	Money in	Balance
	indefinitely.	Date	туре	Description	Money out	Money III	Carried forward from previous statement £32.25
		01 December 2011	BACS	Bog Standard (Plumbers)		£570.23	£602.48
		01 December 2011	SO	Mr and Mrs J. Christie		£200.00	£802.48
		01 December 2011	SO	P. Smith (rent)	£250.00		£552.48
		02 December 2011	CSH	Aberness Cash withdrawal Green Bank of	£100.00		£452.48
		03 December 2011	DD	Aberness Contents insurance	£21.00		£431.48
1		04 December 2011	DD	Mobiles r us	£35.27		£396.21
		ACCUSATION AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE P		P. Smith			
		04 December 2011	SO	(gas/electricity)	£23.64		£372.57
		05 December 2011	DC	Aberness Adsa Supermarket	£132.22		£240.35
		03 December 2011	ьс	Aberness	£ 132.22		A240.33
		05 December 2011	CSH	Cash withdrawal	£31.50		£208.85
					£593.63	£770.23	£208.85
					Total withdrawals	Total pay-ins	Closing Balance carried forward
State	A regular payment made by the government to people						
Retirement	on or above the official retirement age.						
	on or above the official retifement age.						
Pension							

Store card	Similar to a credit card, however, they can only be used at either a stated store or chain of stores.	
Transaction	An exchange of money, goods or services.	
Transfer	The movement of money from one account to another.  Digital banking provides a simple way to transfer money between accounts and to other people or organisations.	
VAT	Value Added Tax is paid on most goods and services. The current standard rate of VAT is 20% and is the rate that is most commonly paid. There is a reduced rate of 5% on some goods, in particular on home energy. Most food and children's clothes is zero rated. Some things are exempt from VAT such as postage stamps and property transactions.	
Wages	A regular payment, usually on an hourly, daily, or weekly basis, made by an employer to an employee.	
Withdrawal	Money removed from an account.	